

# *Post-Graduate Department of Sociology*

**Kumaun University, Nainital, 263002 Uttarakhand**

## **2. Introduction**

The Department of Sociology is one of the oldest Post-Graduate Department of Kumaun University. The Department of Sociology, since its establishment in the year 1975-76 at Post graduate level has been doing pioneering work in the field of teaching and research. But for last four-five years, particularly since 2006 the academic activities of the Department particularly in the field of research and extension activities meant for knowledge generation and its dissemination have got tremendous momentum.

Today, conducting the major research projects, consultancy services, action research sponsored by public and private agencies have become a special feature of the Department.

The organization of Seminars, Workshops, Conferences and Extension Lectures are some of the extension activities aims at disseminating of sociological knowledge helpful to have an exposure of its pedagogy and for policy planning and development.

### **Mission**

*To make available an academic platform to those who really longed to contribute their part through knowledge sharing for excellence of sociology profession and to make it a guiding force for formulation of development policies for forward looking nation and state.*

### **Vision**

*To have an objective understanding of contemporary society, culture and economy, contribute to develop social engineering for valid human resource development attuned to the need of changing new world order, ensure partnership of sociology profession for policy planning and sustainable development of society through empirical and action research and conducting impact assessment studies of development policies and programs and their impact, achievement, viability and relevance.*

## **3. Course Curriculum - UG and PG**

### **B.A. I Sociology**

#### **Paper I - Basic Sociological Concepts**

#### **Unit-I**

- A.** Emergence of Sociology: Definition, Nature and Scope
- B.** Sociology and other Social Sciences: Social Anthropology, History, Political Science and Economics.

## Unit-II

- A. Society, Community, Social Group.
- B. Association and Institutions.

## Unit-III

- A. Status and Role, Social Stratification and Differentiation.
- B. Social Processes: - **Associative**- Cooperation, accommodation, assimilation.  
**Dissociative** - Competition, Conflict, Contravention.

## Unit-IV

- A. Heredity, Environment, Personality
- B. Culture and Civilization.

## Unit-V

- A. Social Structure and Social System.
- B. Social Ecology: Rural and Urban.

## Books Recommended:

1. Alex Inkeles                      What is Sociology?
2. N. Jayaram                      Introductory Sociology.
3. T.B. Bottomore                Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature.
4. N.J. Smelser                    Sociology.
5. H.M. Johnson                 Sociology: A Systematic Introduction.
6. M. Harlambos                 Sociology: Themes and Perspectives.
7. Mac Iver and Page            Society.
8. K. Davis                         Human Society.

## B.A. I Sociology

### Paper II - Indian Social System

## Unit-I

- A. Unity and Diversity in Indian Society.
- B. Purushartha, Varna, Ashram

## Unit-II

- A. Sanskaras and Doctrine of Karma.
- B. Caste: Nature, Origin and Changing Pattern.

## Unit-III

- A. Types and forms of Hindu and Muslim Marriage.
- B. Types and forms of Christian and Tribal Marriage.

## Unit-IV

- A. Family: Structure and Function, changing pattern of family
- B. Social legislations : Impact on family and marriage

## Unit-V

- A. Kinship system
- B. Jujmani System

### Books Recommended:

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1. K.M. Kapadia                   | Marriage and Family in India.              |
| 2. G.S. Ghurye                    | Caste, Class and Occupation.               |
| 3. N.K. Bose                      | The Structure of Hindu Society.            |
| 4. Andre Beteille                 | The Backward Classes and New Social Order. |
| 5. P.H. Prabhu                    | Hindu Social Organization.                 |
| 6. S.C. Dube                      | Society in India.                          |
| 7. M.N. Srinivas                  | Caste in Modern India and Other Essays.    |
| 8. Patricia Uberoi                | Family, Kinship and Marriage in India.     |
| 9. W.H. Wiser                     | The Hindu Jajmani System.                  |
| 10. D.N. Majumdar &<br>T.N. Madan | An Introduction to Social Anthropology.    |

## B.A. II Sociology

### Paper I - Social Change in India

#### Unit-I

- A. Social Change: Concept, Features and Patterns.
- B. Factors and Theories of Social Change: Demographic, Technological, Economic and Cultural.

#### Unit-II

- A. Modes of Social Change: Evolution, Progress and Development.
- B. Social Mobility and Change

#### Unit-III

- A. Urbanism and Urbanization.
- B. Industrialism and Industrialization.

#### Unit-IV

- A. Modernization and Westernization.
- B. Sanskritization.

#### Unit-V

- A. Universalization and Parochialization.
- B. Globalization.

### Books Recommended:

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|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. M.N. Srinivas      | Social Change In Modern India. |
| 2. Wilbert E. Moore   | Social Change.                 |
| 3. B. Kuppaswamy      | Social Change in India.        |
| 4. Ogburn and Nimkoff | Handbook of Sociology.         |

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|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 5. R.M. Maclver and C.H. Page | Society.                           |
| 6. Yogendra Singh             | Modernization of Indian Tradition. |
| 7. Yogendra Singh             | Culture Change in India.           |
| 8. Anthony Giddens            | Sociology.                         |

## **B. A. II Sociology**

### **Paper II - Techniques of Social Survey and Social Research**

#### **Unit-I**

- A. Social Survey and Social Research: Concept, Planning of Social Survey, Major Steps in Social Research.
- B. Social Phenomena: Problems of Objectivity in the Studies of Social Phenomena.

#### **Unit-II**

- A. Research Design: Experimental, Exploratory, Descriptive & Diagnostic.
- B. Hypothesis: Concept and Formulation of Hypothesis.

#### **Unit-III**

- A. Census and Sampling.
- B. Types and Sources of Data.

#### **Unit-IV**

- A. Case Study, Observation.
- B. Questionnaire, Schedule, Interview.

#### **Unit-V**

- A. Presentation of Data: **Diagrammatic**- Bar Diagrams, **Graphic**- Histogram and Frequency Polygon.
- B. Elementary Statistics: Mean, Median, Mode and Standard Deviation.

#### **Books Recommended:**

- |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. Goode and Hatt           | Methods in Social Research.                               |
| 2. Jahoda and Others        | Research Methods in Social Relations.                     |
| 3. P.V. Young               | Scientific Social Survey and Research.                    |
| 4. Wilkinson and Bhandarkar | Methodology and Techniques of Social Research.            |
| 5. M.H. Gopal               | An Introduction to Research Procedure in Social Sciences. |
| 6. J. Galtung               | Theory and Methods of Social Research.                    |
| 7. N. Jairam                | Sociology: Methods and Theory.                            |

## **B.A. III Sociology**

### **Paper I - History of Sociological Thoughts**

#### **Unit-I**

- A. Development of Sociological Thought.
- B. Development of Indian Social Thought.

#### **Unit-II**

- A. August Comte- Sociology, Positivism, Hierarchy of Sciences.
- B. Emile Durkheim- Social Fact, Suicide, Collective Representation, Religion.

#### **Unit-III**

- A. Herbert Spencer: Theory of Evolution, Military and Industrial Societies.
- B. Max Weber: Verstehende Authority, Bureaucracy, Social Action.

#### **Unit-IV**

- A. Manu: Varna, Ashram, Dharma, Sanskar, Marriage.
- B. Gandhi: Trusteeship, Sarvodaya, Satya and Ahimsa, Satyagrah.

#### **Unit-V**

- A. Radha Kamal Mukherjee: Social Structure of Values, Social Ecology.
- B. M.N. Srinivas: Sanskritization, Westernization, Secularization.

#### **Books Recommended:**

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|-----------------------|--|
| 1. Barnes             | An Introduction to the History of Sociology. |
| 2. E.S. Bogardus      | The Development of Social Thought.           |
| 3. Emile Durkheim     | The Rules of Sociological Methods.           |
| 4. Emile Durkheim     | The Division of Labour in Society.           |
| 5. R.K. Mukerjee      | Social Structure of Values.                  |
| 6. R.K. Mukerjee      | Social Ecology.                              |
| 7. Lewis A. Coser     | Masters of Sociological Thoughts.            |
| 8. Abraham and Morgan | Sociological Thoughts.                       |
| 9. M.N. Srinivas      | Social Change in Modern India.               |
| 10. Max Weber         | Theory of Social and Economic Organization.  |
| 11. Manu              | Manusmriti.                                  |
| 12. M. Gandhi         | Autobiography.                               |
| 13. M. Gandhi         | My Experiments with Truth.                   |
| 14. Herbert Spencer   | First Principles                             |

## **B.A. III Sociology**

### **Paper II - Applied Sociology**

#### **Unit I**

- A. Applied Sociology: Concept, Nature and Scope, Utility of Applied Sociology.
- B. Social Order: Concept, Approaches to Social Order, Problems of Social Order.

## **Unit II**

- A. Social Policy: Concept, Contribution of Sociology to Social Policy.
- B. Social Planning: Meaning and Objectives, requisites of effective planning, Limitations of Social Planning.

## **Unit III**

- A. Social Problems: Concept and Nature, Approaches of Social Problems.
- B. Population Problems: Over population, foeticide & Sex Ratio.

## **Unit IV**

- A. Poverty, Unemployment, Child Labour.
- B. Alcoholism and Drug Addiction.

## **Unit V**

- A. Social Inequality: Caste, Class and Gender.
- B. Family Disharmony: Domestic Violence, Dowry.

### **Books Recommended:**

1. C.N. Sankar Rao                      Sociology.
2. Robert Bierstedt                    The Social Order.
3. Ram Ahuja                            Social Problems in India.
4. Walsh and Furfey                    Social Problem and Social Action.
5. Bishwanath Ghosh                    Contemporary Social Problems in India.
6. Barbara Wotton                      Social Science and Social Pathology.
7. G.R.Madan                            Indian Social Problem.
8. C.B. Mamoria                         Social Problems and Social Disorganization in India.

## **M.A. I Sociology**

### **Paper I - Sociological Thoughts (Compulsory)**

#### **Unit-I**

- A. Development of Sociological thought.
- B. August Comte: Sociology- A New Science of Comte, Positivism, Law of Three Stages, Hierarchy of Sciences.

#### **Unit-II**

- A. Emile Durkheim: Social Fact, Division of Labour in society, Religion, Suicide, Social Solidarity, Collective Representation.
- B. Max Weber: Methodology of Social Sciences and Value Judgement, Ideal Type, Social Action, Sociology of Religion, Authority.

#### **Unit-III**

- A. Karl Marx: Historical Materialism, Dialectical Materialism, Class and Class Conflict, Surplus Value, Alienation.
- B. V. Pareto: Logical-Non-Logical Action, Residues and Derivations, Circulation of Elite, Logico-experimental Research.

#### **Unit-IV**

- A. P.A. Sorokin: Social Mobility, Social Change, Revolution.
- B. Talcott Parsons: Social System, Social Action, Deviant Behaviour, Pattern Variables, Mechanism of social Control.

#### **Unit-V**

- A. R.K. Merton: Middle Range Theories, Structural- Functionalism, Social Structure and Anomie, Reference Group Behaviour.
- B. Karl Manheim: Sociology of Knowledge, Sociology of Planned Reconstruction.

#### **Books Recommended:**

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|-----------------------|--|
| 1. T.B. Bottomore     | Karl Marx: Selected Writings.                      |
| 2. Barnes             | An Introduction to the History of Sociology.       |
| 3. E.S. Bogardus      | The Development of Social Thought.                 |
| 4. Emile Durkheim     | The Rules of Sociological Methods.                 |
| 5. Emile Durkheim     | The Division of Labour in Society.                 |
| 6. R.K. Merton        | Social Theory and Social Structure.                |
| 7. Lewis A. Coser     | Masters of Sociological Thoughts.                  |
| 8. Abraham and Morgan | Sociological Thoughts.                             |
| 9. Karl Marx          | Das Capital Vol. I & II                            |
| 10. Karl Marx         | Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy. |
| 11. Karl Marx         | Economic and Philosophic Manuscript of 1844.       |
| 12. Karl Marx         | Communist Manifesto.                               |

## **M.A. I Sociology**

### **Paper - II Social Research and Statistics (Compulsory)**

#### **Unit-I**

- A. Logic of Scientific Inquiry: Positivistic & Non Positivistic Methods.
- B. Problems in the Study of Social Phenomena: Objective, Fact & Value.

#### **Unit-II**

- A. Census and Sampling: Meaning and Types.
- B. Methods of Social Research: Experimental, Comparative, Statistical, Historical, Structural-functional, Case-study.

#### **Unit-III**

- A. Hypothesis: Concept and Formulation of Hypothesis.
- B. Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Diagnostic, Experimental.

#### **Unit-IV**

- A. Types and Sources of Data: Primary and Secondary.
- B. Techniques of Data Collection: Observation, Interview, Questionnaire and Schedule. Classification and Tabulation of Data.

#### **Unit-V**

- A. Scaling Techniques, Sociometry, Projective Technique, Content Analysis.

B. Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median, Mode, Standard Deviation and Correlation,

**Books Recommended:**

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|-------------------------------|--|
| 1. G. Sijoberg and Roger Nett | Methodology for Social Research.               |
| 2. Jahoda and Others          | Research Methods in Social Relations.          |
| 3. Goode and Hatt             | Methods in Social Research.                    |
| 4. P.V. Young                 | Scientific Social Survey and Research.         |
| 5. Pradeep Kumar Bose         | Research Methodology.                          |
| 6. C.R. Kothari               | Research Methodology.                          |
| 7. Wilkinson and Bhandarkar   | Methodology and Techniques of Social Research. |
| 8. Martin Shipman             | The Limitations of Social Research.            |
| 9. Keith Punch                | Introduction of Social Research.               |
| 10. R.L. Ackoff               | Design of Social Research                      |

## M.A. I Sociology

### Paper III (a) - Rural Sociology (Optional)

#### Unit-I

- A. Rural Sociology: Definition, Development, Scope and Importance.
- B. Rural Urban Continuum.

#### Unit-II

- A. Basic Concept: the Little Community, Peasant Society and folk Culture.
- B. Little and Great Tradition.

#### Unit-III

- A. Social Institution: Joint Family, Caste and Jajmani System.
- B. Dominant Caste and Rural Factions.

#### Unit-IV

- A. Rural Power Structure and Leadership.
- B. Rural Social Problems and Peasant Unrest.

#### Unit-V

- A. Rural Reconstruction in India.
- B. Community Development Programme and Panchyati Raj.

**Books Recommended:**

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|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. A.R. Desai     | Rural Sociology in India.            |
| 2. S.C. Dube      | India's Changing Villages.           |
| 3. F.G. Balley    | Caste and the Economic Frontier.     |
| 4. J.B. Chitamber | Introductory Rural Sociology.        |
| 5. S.C. Dube      | Indian Village.                      |
| 6. A.R. Desai     | Rural India in Transition.           |
| 7. R.K. Mukherjee | Dynamics of Rural Society.           |
| 8. Sushila Mehata | A Study of Rural Sociology in India. |
| 9. S.L. Doshi     | Rural Sociology in India.            |

## **M.A. I Sociology**

### **Paper IV(a) - Urban Sociology (Optional)**

#### **Unit-I**

- A. Urban Sociology: Meaning, Nature and Scope; It's Relation with Other Social Sciences.
- B. Urban Sociology in India; Emerging Trends in Urban Sociology in India.

#### **Unit-II**

- A. Meaning, Development and Classification of Urban Centers.
- B. Urban Social Structure: Family, marriage, Kinship.

#### **Unit-III**

- A. Dimensions of Urbanization and the Social Consequences of Urbanization.
- B. Industrialization and Urbanization, their Interrelationship and Consequences.

#### **Unit-IV**

- A. Theories of Rural-Urban Migration.
- B. Problems of Migration, Housing Problems, Slums and Urban Poverty.

#### **Unit-V**

- A. Urban Problems: Crime, Prostitution, Juvenile Delinquency, Drug Addiction, AIDS.
- B. Urban Planning: Meaning, Objectives and agencies. Factors Affecting Urban Planning.

#### **Books Recommended:**

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|-------------------------------|---|
| 1. J.A. Quiney                | Urban Sociology.                        |
| 2. Anderson                   | Urban Sociology.                        |
| 3. Ashish Bose                | Studies in India's Urbanization.        |
| 4. R.K. Bhardwaj              | Urban Development in India.             |
| 5. Harry Gold                 | Sociology of Urban Life.                |
| 6. Radha Kamal Mukherjee      | Social Profile of a Metropolis.         |
| 7. Alfred De Souza            | The Indian City.                        |
| 8. A.R. Desai and S.D. Pillai | Slums and Urbanization.                 |
| 9. R. Ramchandra              | Urbanization and Urban System in India. |
| 10. Todaro                    | Development in the Third World.         |
| 11. Sudama Singh              | Migration- Views & Reviews.             |

## **M.A. I Sociology**

### **Paper V (a) - Gender and Society (Optional)**

#### **Unit-I**

- A. Social Construction of Gender: Gender vs. Biology.
- B. Approaches to the Study of Women: Psychological, Functional, Marxian and Feminist.

#### **Unit-II**

- A. The Changing Status of Women in India: Pre-Colonial, Colonial and Post-Colonial.
- B. Women's movements in 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries.

#### **Unit-III**

- A. The Demographic Profile of Women in India; the Gender Gap.
- B. The Status of health and Education among Women in India.

#### **Unit-IV**

- A. Women and Economy: Production vs. Reproduction, Household Work, Invisible Work, Women and Development.
- B. Development and The Women: Reservation, Role of State and NGOs.

#### **Books Recommended:**

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|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. A.S. Altekar                 | The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization. |
| 2. Neera Desai & M. Krishanraj  | Women and Society in India.                  |
| 3. G. Forbes                    | Women in Modern India.                       |
| 4. Ann Oakley                   | Sex Gender and Society.                      |
| 5. Ursula Sharma                | Women, Work and Property in N.W. India.      |
| 6. S.K. Pachauri                | Women and Human Rights.                      |
| 7. Kalpana Roy                  | Women in Indian Politics.                    |
| 8. Rehana Ghadially             | Women in Indian Society.                     |
| 9. Shah, Baviskar and Ramaswamy | Social Structure and Change.                 |
| 10. Jaywardene                  | Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World. |

## **M.A. I Sociology**

### **Paper VI(a) - Political Sociology (Optional)**

#### **Unit-I**

- A. Nature and Scope of Political Sociology.
- B. Approaches to Political Sociology: Behavioural System and Input-Output Approach.

#### **Unit-II**

- A. Power and Authority: Functional Perspectives, Marxian Perspective and Community Power Structure.
- B. Elite Theory: Concept and Ideology, Power Elite and Circulation of Elites.

### **Unit-III**

- A. Conditions of Democratic Order: Economic Development and Democracy, Social Classes and Democracy.
- B. Caste and Democratic Polity: Conflict and Democracy in India.

### **Unit-IV**

- A. Political Parties and Interest Group- Their role in Democratic Structure.
- B. Bureaucracy and Democracy.

### **Unit-V**

- A. Political Recruitment- Leadership, Its role in Polity, Political Action and Social Movements.
- B. Political Socialization and Nation Building Process in India, Political Participation-Electoral Process and Voting Behavior.

### **Books Recommended:**

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|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Almond and Coleman | Politics in the Developing Areas. |
| 2. D. Apter           | Politics of Modernization.        |
| 3. Ali Ashraf         | Political Sociology.              |
| 4. T.B. Bottomore     | Political Sociology.              |
| 5. T.B. Bottomore     | Elites and Society.               |
| 6. Rajni Kothari      | Castes in Indian Politics         |
| 7. M.S.A. Rao         | Social Movements.                 |
| 8. Mills              | Power Elite.                      |
| 9. A.M. Rose          | Power Structure.                  |
| 10. Lucian Rye        | Political Modernization.          |

## **M.A. II Sociology (2008-09 Onwards)**

### **Paper – VIII - Theoretical Perspective in Sociology (Compulsory)**

#### **Unit-I**

- A. Meaning, Nature and Types of Sociological theory.
- B. Theory, Model Building, Interrelationship between Theory and Research.

#### **Unit-II**

- A. Functionalism, Structural- Functionalism (Radcliff Brown, S.F. Nadel, Malinowski, Robert Merton, Talcott Parsons).
- B. Structuralism and Post-Structuralism (Levi-Strauss, M. Foucault).

#### **Unit-III**

- A. Conflict Theory (Karl Marx, R. Dahrendorf, L. Coser).
- B. The Critical Theory and Neo-Marxism (J. Habermas, L. Althusser).

#### **Unit-IV**

- A. Symbolic Interactionism (G.H. Mead, Herbert Blumer).
- B. Phenomenology (Edmund Husserl, George Santayana, Alfred Schultz).

## **Unit-V**

- A. Ethnomethodology (H. Garfinkle).
- B. Structuration (Anthony Giddens, Postmodernism)

### **Books Recommended:**

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|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. Jaffrey C. Alexander     | Twenty Lectures: Sociological Theory Since World War II. |
| 2. Ian Craib                | Modern Sociological Theory: From Parsons to Habermass.   |
| 3. Randall Collins          | Sociological Theory.                                     |
| 4. Jonathan H. Turner       | The Structure of Sociological Theory.                    |
| 5. Abraham M. Francis       | Modern Sociological Theory.                              |
| 6. Max Black                | The Social Theories of Talcott Parsons.                  |
| 7. Ruth Wallace and A. Wolf | Contemporary Sociological Theory.                        |
| 8. John Rex                 | Key Problems of Sociological Theory.                     |

## **M.A. II Sociology**

### **Paper IX - Sociology of Development**

#### **Unit-I**

- A. Conceptual Perspectives on Development: Economic Growth, Human Development, Social Development, Sustainable Development.
- B. Social Structure and Development: Social Structure as a Facilitator/ Inhibitor.

#### **Unit-II**

- A. Paths of Development: Socialist, Marxist, Gandhian.
- B. Theories of Development & Underdevelopment.

#### **Unit-III**

- A. Problems of Developed and Developing Societies.
- B. Unequal Exchange.

#### **Unit-IV**

- A. Institutional and Cultural Barriers to Development.
- B. Role of Communication in Development, Social Implication of Info-Tec Revolution.

#### **Unit-V**

- A. Role of Intellectuals, Bureaucrats and Power Politics in Development.
- B. The Problems and Prospects of Development in Uttarakhand Region.

### **Books Recommended:**

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|------------------|--|
| 1. Karl Mannheim | Freedom Power and Development Planning.          |
| 2. A.R. Desai    | India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach. |
| 3. S.R. Shenoy   | Central Planning in India.                       |

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|------------------------------|---|
| 4. S.L. Sharma               | Development: Socio-Cultural Dimensions.         |
| 5. Gunnar Myrdal             | Asian Drama.                                    |
| 6. World Bank                | World Development Report.                       |
| 7. N.J. Smelser              | Sociology of Economic Life and Change.          |
| 8. D. Harrison               | The Sociology of Modernization and Development. |
| 9. L.P. Vidyarthi and M. Jha | Ecology, Economy and Religion of Himalayas.     |
| 10. Daniel Bell              | Post Industrial Society.                        |
| 11. N.J. Smelser             | Social Change in Industrial Revolution.         |
| 12. David Harission          | Sociology of Development.                       |

## **M.A. II Sociology**

### **Paper III (b) – Sociology of Tribes in India (Optional)**

#### **Unit-I**

- A. Tribes in India: Definition, Characteristic and Geographical Distribution.
- B. Approaches to the Study of Tribal Society in India.

#### **Unit-II**

- A. Tribal Population in India: Ethnic and Linguistic Composition.
- B. Cultural and Economic Classification of Tribes in India.

#### **Unit-III**

- A. Tribal Culture and the Various Forms of Tribal Social Institutions: Marriage, Kinship, Clan, Youth Dormitory, Status and Role of Women in Tribal Society.
- B. Tribe-Caste Continuum and the Problems of Cultural Contact and Social Integration, Tribal Movements in India.

#### **Unit-IV**

- A. Socio-economic Profile and Development of Tribes and Backward Classes of Uttarakhand- With Special Reference to Bhotiyas, Rajis, Tharus, Buxas and Khasas
- B. Problems of Tribes of Uttarakhand.

#### **Unit-V**

- A. Tribal Development Programme: National Perspective and Appraisal of Different Development Programmes.
- B. Tribal India: Past, Present and Future.

#### **Books Recommended:**

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|-------------------------------|---|
| 1. D.M. Majumdar & T.N. Madan | An Introduction to Social Anthropology.       |
| 2. Makhan Jha                 | Social Anthropology.                          |
| 3. M.S.A. Rao                 | Social Movements in India.                    |
| 4. K.S. Singh                 | Tribal Situation in India.                    |
| 5. R.N. Pati & L. Jagatdeb    | Tribal Demography in India.                   |
| 6. M.M. Verma                 | Tribal Development in India.                  |
| 7. Buddhadev Chaudhuri        | Tribal Development in India.                  |
| 8. K.S. Mathur                | Tribe, Cast and Peasants.                     |
| 9. L.P. Vidyarthi and Sahay   | Applied Anthropology and Development in India |

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|-----|------------|--|
| 10. | B.S. Bisht | Tribes of India, Nepal, Tibet borderland.                                  |
| 11. | B.S. Bisht | Raji: A Tribe of Indo-Nepal Border of Uttarakhand.                         |
| 12. | B.S. Bisht | Ethnography of a Tribe.  |
| 13. | B.S. Bisht | Tribe of Uttaranchal- A Study of Education, Health, Hygiene and Nutrition. |

## **M.A. II Sociology**

### **Paper IV (b) - Industrial Sociology (Optional)**

#### **Unit-I**

- A. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Industrial Sociology.
- B. Development of Industrial Sociology in India.

#### **Unit-II**

- A. Industrial Organization: Workers and Management, Work Groups, Staff Organization.
- B. Levels of Management, Function of an Executive (Lower, Middle and Upper Level Managers).

#### **Unit-III**

- A. Industrial Bureaucracy (Weber, Merton, Gouldner and Blau).
- B. Manpower, Planning and Development, Workers Participation and Trade Union Organization- Their Structure and Functions.

#### **Unit-IV**

- A. Industrial Society: Logic of Industrialism, Conflict of Culture in Industrial Society with Special Reference to Industrial man.
- B. New Industrial Order and Conflict, major Implications, Mass Society and Alienation.

#### **Unit-V**

- A. Entrepreneurship in Developing Societies with Special Reference to India. Industrialization and Social Change in India, Requirements, Obstacles and Limitation of Industrialization.
- B. Industrial Planning and Policy in India, Human Relations in Industry.

#### **Books Recommended:**

- |     |                  |   |
|-----|------------------|---|
| 1.  | Davis            | Human Relation At Work.                                     |
| 2.  | P. Gisbert       | Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology.                       |
| 3.  | Miller and Form  | Industrial Sociology.                                       |
| 4.  | Jain             | Indian manager, His Social Origin and Career.               |
| 5.  | W.E. Moore       | Impact of Industry.   |
| 6.  | N.R. Seth        | Social Framework of an Indian Factory.                      |
| 7.  | Ralph Dahrendorf | Class Conflict in Industrial Society.                       |
| 8.  | Tom Burn         | Industrial Man.   |
| 9.  | Sheobahal Singh  | Entrepreneurship & Social Change.                           |
| 10. | Peter Kilby      | Entrepreneurship & Development.                             |
| 11. | K.L. Sharma      | Perspective & Role Performance of Industrial Entrepreneurs. |

## **M.A. II Sociology**

### **Paper V (b) - Sociology of Environment (Optional)**

#### **Unit-I**

- A. Sociology of environment: The Rise, Decline and Resurgence of Sociology of Environment.
- B. Interrelation among Ecology, Environment and Society.

#### **Unit-II**

- A. Nature versus Nature: Synthesis of Societal and Environment Dialect.
- B. Emerging Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology of Environment: Contributions of Dunlop and Catton, Patrick Giddens, Ramchandra Guha and Radha Kamal Mukherjee.

#### **Unit-III**

- A. Environment Conservation and Sustainable Development.
- B. Development, Displacement, Relocation and Environmental Problems.

#### **Unit-IV**

- A. Environment Impact Analysis, Its Need, Scope and Methodology.
- B. Role of Traditional Knowledge and Religious Beliefs to Environmental Protection.

#### **Unit-V**

- A. Human Rights in Relation to Environment: Social Movements Regarding Environment and Ecology.
- B. Role of Non-Governmental and Voluntary Organizations (NGOs, VOs) in Environment Protection.

#### **Books Recommended:**

- |                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| 1. Radha Kamal Mukherjee      | Social Ecology.   |
| 2. Ramchandra Guha            | Social Ecology.   |
| 3. Ramchandra Guha and Gadgil | Ecology and Equity: the Use and Misuse of Nature in Contemporary India. |
| 4. Vandana Shiva              | Staying Alive.  |
| 5. I.G. Simmons               | Humanity and Environment: A Cultural Ecology.                           |
| 6. Luke Martel                | Ecology and Society.  |
| 7. M. Redcliff and Ted Benson | Social Theory and the Global Environment                                |
| 8. Anthony Giddens            | Global Problems and Ecological Crisis. (In Introduction to Sociology)   |
| 9. Anil Agarwal               | Citizen's Report on Status of Environment in India.                     |

## **M.A. II Sociology**

### **Paper VI (b) - Criminology (Optional)**

#### **Unit-I**

- A. Criminology: Meaning and Scope.
- B. Crime and Criminal: Concept and Classification.

## **Unit-II**

- A. Factors of Crime and Theories of Criminal Behaviour.
- B. Organized Crime, White Collar Crime, Crime against Woman.

## **Unit-III**

- A. Juvenile Delinquency: Concept, Types, Factors and Treatment, Juvenile Institution.
- B. Development of Modern Correctional Institutions, Treatment of Criminals, Probation and Parole.

## **Unit-IV**

- A. Punishment: Objectives, Forms and Theories, Capital Punishment.
- B. Sociology of Prison, History of Prison Reforms in India, Model Prisons, Open Prison, Role of Police in Crime Prevention.

## **Unit-V**

- A. Problem of Terrorism, Alcoholism, Drug Addiction and Crime.
- B. Victimology.

## **Books Recommended:**

1. E.H. Sutherland and D. R. Cressey Principles of Criminology.
2. Elliott and Merrill Social Disorganization.
3. G.R. Madan Indian Social Problems.
4. Barnes and Teeters New Horizons in Criminology.
5. B.K. Goswami Criminology and Penology.
6. Kiran Bedi It is Always Possible.
7. Ministry of Home Affairs Crime in India.
8. Rani d. Shankerdas Punishment and the Prison: India and International Perspective.
9. Denay F. Pace Concept of Vice, Narcotics and Organized Crime.
10. Ram Ahuja अपराधशास्त्र ।
11. Ram Ahuj सामाजिक समस्याएँ ।

## **M.A. II Sociology**

### **Paper X - Project Work**

1. Regular student who obtains at least 55% marks in M.A. previous shall be eligible to offer this paper. Private students shall not be allowed to offer this paper.
2. The Head of the department with the help of Teachers in the department will determine the suitability and competence of the student applying for project work Only on the consensus of the teachers the student may be allowed to opt this paper.

3. The project report shall be based on the field work. The field work shall relate the collection of primary data. Area of study shall be confined to Uttarakhand region. The field work shall be carried out under the general supervision of supervisor and Head of the department.
4. Two typed copies of the project Report shall be submitted in the department through head of the department along with a Demand Draft of Rs. 100/- (One Hundred Only) in favour of Registrar/finance officer, Kumaun University, Nainital.
5. The project report shall be examined by a board of examiners consisting of Head of department as its Chairman/Supervisor and external examiner (to be appointed by University) who shall also conduct the viva-voce of the candidate and award the marks as per his/her performance and the quality of the project work.

## **M.A. II Sociology**

### **Paper VII Viva-Voce (Compulsory)**

There shall be a viva-voce test of 100 marks only for all the candidates (Regular as well as Private) at the M.A. final level w.e.f. academic section 2008-09. The viva-voce test will be conducted by one internal examiner duly recommended and forwarded by the Principal of the affiliated colleges and Head of the Department in the case of the campus, and one external examiner appointed by the University. The viva-voce will be meant for testing candidate's comprehension and verbal expression of sociological topics covered in the syllabus.

**Note:** Viva-Voce test be treated as a full paper so far teaching workload is concerned.

**नोट:—**

समाजशास्त्र स्नातकोत्तर प्रथम व द्वितीय वर्ष के लिए क्रमशः दो व तीन प्रश्नपत्र अनिवार्य हैं। इन अनिवार्य प्रश्नपत्रों में से प्रश्नपत्र संख्या प्रथम एवं द्वितीय का अध्ययन एम0ए0 प्रथम वर्ष में तथा प्रश्नपत्र संख्या सातवों, आठवों एवं नवों का अध्ययन एम0 ए0 द्वितीय वर्ष में करना होगा।

वैकल्पिक प्रश्न पत्रों के चार समूह बनाये गये हैं। जिन्हें क्रमशः III(a) & III(b), IV(a) & IV(b), V(a) & V(b) एवं VI(a) & VI(b) के रूप में पढ़ा जायेगा। विद्यार्थियों के लिए आवश्यक होगा कि उक्त चार समूहों में से किन्हीं दो वैकल्पिक समूहों का चयन वे एम0ए0 प्रथम वर्ष में ही कर लेंगे। चयनित वैकल्पिक प्रश्नपत्रों के 'अ' (a) भाग का अध्ययन एम0ए0 प्रथम वर्ष में एवं 'ब'(b) भाग का अध्ययन एम0ए0 द्वितीय वर्ष में करना होगा।

#### 4. Infrastructure developed and Major equipments

##### Major Equipments-

a. Computer + Printer + UPS	07 (04 in working condition. 03 is not in working Condition)
b. Photo State Machine	01 (Not in working condition)
c. Tape Recorder	01
d. Camera (Small)	01
e. Sofa Set with Central Table	01
f. Computer Chair	01
g. Computer Table	01
h. Almira	03
i. Revolving Chair	02
j. Book in Deptt. Library	496

#### 5. About the Faculty (Past and Present)

##### Past

Prof. G. K. Agarwal  
Dr. R. K. Pandey  
Prof. Salyendra Tripathi  
Dr. Rajendra Jaiswal  
Dr. A. K. Srivastava  
Dr. Rajesh Mishra  
Prof. V. K. Pant  
Prof. H. C. Upadhyay

##### Present

Prof. Bhagwan S. Bisht  
Prof. S. S. Pandey  
Prof. Indu Pathak  
Prof. D. S. Bisht  
Dr. Jyoti Joshi

#### 6. Research Activities

a. Ph. D. Awarded	57
b. No. of Ph. D. Scholars working	22

#### 7. Sponsored Research Project

##### Research, Projects undertaken by the Faculty Members

S.No.	Title of Project	Name of the Project Director	Sponsoring Agency	Status
1.	Problems of Socio-economic Development of the Raji Tribe of Kumaun	Bhagwan S. Bisht	ICSSR, New Delhi	Completed
2.	Cultural Transformation among The Scheduled Tribal Communities Of the Uttarakhand	Bhagwan S. Bisht	U.G.C., New Delhi	Completed
3.	Society and Culture of the Eloped Pairs: A case study of the Anwals Of Indo-tibetan Border of Uttarakhand	Bhagwan S. Bisht	ICSSR, New Delhi	Completed
4.	Education, Health, Hygiene and Nutrition among the Tribes of India: A Case study of the Tribes of Urrarakhand	Bhagwan S. Bisht	U.G.C., New Delhi	Completed

5.	Socio-economic Survey of Loharinag Pala Hydro Power Project, Bhatwari, Uttarkashi, Uttarakhand	Bhagwan S. Bisht	NTPC, LPHPP, Bhatwari, Uttarkashi, UK	Completed
6.	Survey of Unorganized Sector Workers In Uttarakhand	Bhagwan S. Bisht	Dept. of Labour & Employment Govt. of UK	Completed
7.	Minority in a Plural Society: A Socio-economic Study of the Muslims of Kumaun Himalaya in Uttaranchal	Bhagwan S. Bisht	UGC, New Delhi	Completed
8.	Socio-economic Survey for Township of NTPC, LPHPP, Bhatwari, Urrarkashi, Uttarakhand	Bhagwan S. Bisht	NTPC, LPHPP, Bhatwari, Uttarkashi, UK	Running
9.	Ethnographic Study of Rai-Sikh Community of Uttarakhand	Bhagwan S. Bisht	SC/ST Commission, Govt. of UK	Proposed

## 8. Seminars/Symposia/Workshop Organized

a. Seminar/Symposia/Workshop – 05

b. Refreshers Course organized/Conducted - 03

## 9. List of Publications (During last five years)

### (a) Number of Papers published in refereed journals

1.	Prof. B. S. Bisht	02
2.	Prof. S. S. Pandey	-
3.	Prof. Indu Pathak	10
4.	Prof. D. S. Bisht	20
5.	Dr. Jyoti Joshi	03

### (b) Number of Books published

1.	Prof. B. S. Bisht	01
2.	Prof. S. S. Pandey	01
3.	Prof. Indu Pathak	-
4.	Prof. D. S. Bisht	03
5.	Dr. Jyoti Joshi	-

### (c) Number of Research Papers presented in Conferences

1.	Prof. B. S. Bisht	10
2.	Prof. S. S. Pandey	03
3.	Prof. Indu Pathak	05
4.	Prof. D. S. Bisht	11
5.	Dr. Jyoti Joshi	04

## 10. Details of the faculty members

Name	Designation	Telephone No.	E-mail ID
Dr. Bhagwan S. Bisht	Professor & Head	(R) 05946-264237 (O) 05942-236100 (M) 9411159928	<a href="mailto:bsbisht_headsocio@rediffmail.com">bsbisht_headsocio@rediffmail.com</a>
Dr. S. S. Pandey	Professor	(R) 05942-236707 (M) 9412084241	-
Dr. Indu Pathak	Professor	(R) 05942-239866 (M) 9411198714	-
Dr. D. S. Bisht	Professor	(R) 05942-239364 05942-235964 (M) 9837392124 9411198824	-
Dr. Jyoti Joshi	Reader	(R) 05942-239356 (M) 9837465590	-

**(Bhagwan S. Bisht)**  
**Head Deptt. of Sociology,**  
**DSB Campus, Kumaun University,**  
**Nainital**